## PACE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY \& SCIENCES::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS)

## III B.TECH I SEMESTER END REGULAR EXAMINATIONS, DEC/JAN - 2022/23 <br> DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS <br> (Common to IT,AIDS,AIML Branches)

Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 60
Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
PART-A
Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M).

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | a) | List out various asymptotic notations used for best case, average case and <br> worst case analysis of algorithms | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 1 | L 1 |
|  | b) | Write the Huffman Algorithm. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 2 | L3 |
|  | c) | Give the example for 0/1 knapsack problem. | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 3 | L3 |
|  | d) | State the principle of Backtracking | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 4 | L1 |
|  | e) | Compare NP-hard and NP-completeness | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | L4 |

## PART-B

Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. |  | Explain Binary search algorithm and analyze its time complexity. | [10M] | 1 | L4 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. | a) | Define big oh(O), $\operatorname{Big}$ omega $(\Omega)$ and big theta $(\Theta)$ notations | [3M] | 1 | L1 |
|  | b) | Explain quick sort algorithm and simulate it for the following data 20, 35, $10,16,54,21,25$ | [7M] | 1 | L2 |
| UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. |  | What is Minimum cost spanning tree? Explain an algorithm for generating minimum cost spanning tree and list out the Applications of Minimum Cost Spanning tree. | [10M] | 2 | L2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. |  | Write Huffman code algorithm and derive its complexity. | [10M] | 2 | L2 |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. |  | Explain the Travelling sales man problem with suitable example. | [10M] | 3 | L2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | a) | Discuss all pairs shortest path problem with an example | [5M] | 3 | L2 |
|  | b) | Compare and contrast greedy method and dynamic programming. | [5M] | 3 | L4 |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. |  | Write an algorithm for N -queens problem using backtracking. | [10M] | 4 | L2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. |  | Describe in detail graph coloring using back tracking. | [10M] | 4 | L2 |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10. | a) | How are P and NP problems related? | [3M] | 5 | L2 |
|  | b) | Explain Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm with suitable example | [7M] | 5 | L2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11. |  | Explain about the KMP pattern matching algorithm. Illustrate the operations of KMP pattern matching algorithm with example. | [10M] | 5 | L2 |

